

⇒ a a] [f U h] c b 6 c g h U X



a c V] ` m U
@Ä [Y b \ Y h Y b g ' g _] W _

a W] H U

a c V] ` n t g n
@Ä [Y b \ Y h Y b g ' g _] W _

b Y a W] H U

9 j W ` \ U h j U b ` V Y g Y m Y V `] f ' a] m] a 3
: f Ä [U c a ` \ i g X † f Ä f ' h ` Ä h b U

ä i ` Y g h U g X c a V Y g c ^ d Y f a Y g H U ^ 3

9 ` Y _ h f _] f _ Y h] b] ` b U g ` X Y ü] h f W] `] f] a 3
: f Ä [U ` \ i f ` X i ` _ U b ` V n t U Y b Y f [] ` Y j Y f U b h Ö f

?] Y ` a] ` d c j U g ` U b ü] ` U Y b Y f [] c d f c j] n U b h c b 3

9 j X Y ` U Ä _] f U W _ U m c f 3
: f Ä [U ` \ i f ' a Ä b [U U b X f U d Y f g c b Y f ' g c a ` V c f] ` Ä [Y b \ Y h Y b

?] c a ` X U U] U ^ i U b h c ^ j] j U g ` Y b ` U U d U f H U a Y b h c 3

? U Ä _]] [Ö f a Y m Y [Y X] 3
: f Ä [U ` \ i f ' a Ä b [U U b X f U d Y f g c b Y f ' g c a ` \ U f ' j U f] h c W ` h] h U h i d Ä ` Ä [Y b \ Y h Y b

?] c a ` X U d Y f g c b c ^ U a ` j] X Y W] g ` U U d U f H U a Y b h c b

9 ` Y _ h f _] j Y [U h ` g h U Ä U f b b ' g c b ' g l m a ` U f b
[Ö f W] `] f ' a] m] a 3
: f Ä [U c a ` X i ` _ U b ` Z Ä _ c ` ` U d Ä] b g U ` U h] c b g _ c b f c ` ` Y f b U # f U d d c f h Y f b U Z Ö f ` Y Y b ` c W ` [U g Y b

ä i ` a] ` d c j U g j] X] ` U ä Y _ c ` b # U d c f h c ` b ` X Y ` U Y Y _ h f U ^ _ U ^
[U g U ^] b g h U X c ^ 3

?] f U g Ö f Y g] ` b Y _ U X U f 3
: f Ä [U ` \ i f ` Ä b [Y _ c b h f U _ h Y h Ä f

?] c a ` ` c b [U Y g h U g ` U `] n _ c b h f U _ h c 3

? c a ` i ` U f U f U g b X U ` \ Y f \ U b [] ` V] f ` U b ` U a U h ` _ j U f
a 3
: f Ä [U c a ` X Y h \ U f ' j U f] h i b Ä [c b ` c g Ä a ` U a Y ` U b ` [f U b b U f b U

ä i ` Y g h j] U ^ X] g d i h c ^] b h Y f ` b U V U f c ^ 3

< U b [] ` V U _ a ` j Y ` c b U f a ` U f ` n t d ` X 3
: f Ä [U j] ` _ U f Y b c j U h] c b Y f ' g c a ` \ U f [` c f t g

?] c ` f Y b c j] [U X c ^ Y g h g Z U f] H U ^ 3

? U c f] Z Y f ` _ U h U b ` b Y _ U X U f ` Y g _] j Y Y b ` g c b ` b Y ` n l a U b
_ c b f c ` ` Y X] X] 3
: f Ä [U ` \ i f [U a a U ` d U b b U b Ä f ` c W ` b Ä f ` X Y h g Y b U g h j U f] b g d Y _ h Y f U X

?] c a U U U Y g h U g ` U _ U X f c b c ` _ U ^ _] U a ` Y g h g ` U g Y
] b g d Y _ h] H U 3

9 b ` g c b ` b Y ` n l a U b ` m Y b] Y Y _ h f _] h Y g] g h X Ö Y b X] 3
: f Ä [U b Ä f ` Ä [Y b \ Y h Y b g ` Y X b] b [U f ` g Y b U g h j U f ` c a _ c d d ` U X Y

?] U a ` ` U Y Y _ h f c ` X Y ` U U d U f H U a Y b h c Y g h j _ c b f c `] H U 3

⇒ a a] [f U h] c b 6 c g h U X



gh_UhU#Uh_UhU#ubXU]fYXY'_]a`Yf'_U mcf3
: fÁ[Uj Ya `gca `Vcf`]`Á[Yb\YhYb'cj UbZÖf#fYXj]X# bXYf

? Ji j]j Ugg dfY#a Ug dfY#ldi XY3

9j]Ä]b`Uhf`UFUM`dUF`_mYf]j`Uf`a`3
: fÁ[Uca `XYhZ]bbg`Yb`dUF`_Yf]b[gd`Uhg`ZÖf`X]b`V`

äi`YgUgdUF`_UXcglUW#3

6i fUXUXU`U`CbW`_`Ä`V]bU`hYh]`_`YbX]`a`]3
: fÁ[Uca `bÁ[cb`_UF`V`]j`]ha ÖfXUX`XÄf

äi`]i`]Ua`a`i`fX]gh]Y3

SSSSSSSSSSSS`ÄU` mcf`a`i`3
: fÁ[Uca `ZUW]hYhYfbU`Z`b[YfUF

äi`SSSSSSSSSSSSSS`Z`b`_V]Ug3

g`hYg]gh
: UW]hYhYf

`UXi`_hc

gha`Ug]ghYa`]
: UW]hYhYf

`U`Y`h`UXc

HUa`]fUh]`_Yf]mY`Yj`_gU]V]`a`]`[]`Yb]mcf3
: fÁ[Uj Ya `gca `Äf`Ubg`UF][`ZÖf`Uhi[ÖfU`fydYfU]cbYf

äi`UV]Ybi`c`df]mcf[Ugj]dUfc`b3

;`Uhj`Y`Y`Y`_hf]`_gU]h`Ä`UF`_bYfYXY3
: fÁ[Uj UF`Xi`[Ug]`cW`_Ya`ÄUfbU`Äf

?]Y`YgUg`_Ua`Yfc`^XY`U[Ugç`_U`^YY`_hf`c3

9`Y`_hf]`_]`U`YhYf]`Ä]b`_i`_`Uba`U`_`Uj`i`n`UF`j`Y`
[UFubh]`WY`[Y`Yf]j`Uf`a`3
: fÁ[Uca `XYhZ]bbg`Vfi`_gUbj`]gb]b[UF`cW`[UFubh]Yf`ZÖf`XY`Y`Y`_hf]g`_U`UddUF`U`hYfbU

äi`j`_]`Uj`Ug]bg]fi`_V]c`]Vfc`^`U`^`[UFubh]c`^`dcf`_U`^YY`_hf`U`
Yfc`^3

9`Y`_hf]`_ž]b`hYfbYhj`Y`h`Y`Zcb`_`Uth`_`ja`_`hUFUZ`bXUb`
gU`_`Ub` mcf3
: fÁ[Ugca`_`Y`YfYfUF`_YbYf[]ž`VfYXVUbX`cW`_`Ya`h`Y`Zcb

?]i`df`cj`]nUg`_U`YbYf[]cbž`_U`_Uf`ü`V`bXUb`]b`hYf`Y`hcb`_U`^`U`
h`Y`Zcb`cb3

HYfa`cgU`hibYfYXY3
: fÁ[Uca `Xi`_`Ub`gY`hYfa`cgU`hYb

?]Y`YgUg`_U`hYfa`cgU`hc3

;`Uh[Ø`Yb]`_`gYfh]Z]Ug`b`[ÖfV]`]f`a`]m]a`3
: fÁ[Uca `Xi`_`Ub`gY`gÄ`_Yf`_Yhg]bhm[YhZÖf`[UgYb

äi`a`]`dcj`Ugj`]X]`_U`W`f`h]Z]`_U`hcb`XY`_U[Ugçg]`_i`f`Y`W`#3

6cghUX!`?`ÖdU Hi`f`_]`g`_U

9gdYfUbhç

⇒ a a] [f U h] c b 6 c g h U X



? UÄ'U a 'h'_'Z]j Yf]'X]3

?]ca 'XU'dfcdcbc'^'Ua '\Uj]gß

: fÄ[U\i f'a Äb[U'gca '\Uf'Vi XUhdÄ'\i gYh

9j 'bY'_UXUf'nla UbX f'Ya '\U_d]mUgUg bXUß

?]ca '\cb[Y'ü]'Ygh]ggj f''Ua Yf_'Urc3

: fÄ[U\i f''Äb[Y'\i gYh'\Uf'j Uf]hi hY'dÄ'a Uf_bUXYb

GUhWbYXYb'U b ncf3

?]U''Uj YbX]gjc^'a cj Ugß

: fÄ[Uj UfZÖf'XY'gÄ'\Yf'\i gYh

GUhWbY'_UXUf'nla Ub'Vi fUXU'mU UX 3

?]ca '\cb[Y''Uj YbX]gjc'j]j]gh]Y3

: fÄ[U\i f''Äb[Y'gÄ'\UfYb'\Uf'VchXÄf

GUh U'bY'Yf'XU\]'3

?]c']b_'i n]j Ug'Yb''Uj YbXc3

: fÄ[Uj UX'gca '\Äf']b_'i XYfUh]'_ÖdYh

9j]b'hYa Y]bXY'gcfi b]j Uf'a 3

ä i 'Ygh]g]U'g]b_UXcdfcV'Ya c3

: fÄ[Uca 'XYh'\Uf'j Uf]hbÄ[chidfcV'Ya 'a YX'gÄh]b[UfbU'dÄ'\i gYh

8Yj]f]' 'Ya 'Yf]'Ä]b'XU\U\YgUd' 'V]f'nc''Vi 'a U_ a Øa _Øb'a Øß

ä i 'WUg]f'cj]'d]'a U_UfUb'hfUbg]f]YbXcb3

: fÄ[Uca '\Uhi'\hU'Yb'V''] [UfY'Ö' YfZÖf]b['Uj 'Y[YbXca Ybg'Ä[UbXYfÄh

6i 'VÖ[YmY]'Yf]XY'bY'Yf'mUd '\UWU_3

?]c'Ygh'cg_cbgfi]hU'Yb'h]i '\UfYc'Yb''U'Ygh'cbhWß3

: fÄ[Uj UX'XY'i h] YWU_]b[gdfc'Y_hYb'ZÖf'XYhU'ca fÄXY'Äf

9j]'gUh hUb'_UX fUM]'f'a]g]b]n3

ä i 'j]'dcj Ug'ZcdfYb]''UXca c'XY''Ua Yf_'Urc3

: fÄ[Uca '\i gYh'_Ub'hUg'VcfhZfÄb'a Uf_bUXYb

A i hZU_j Y'VUbmc'ZhtUbg'Uf b 'bYfYXYb'U'UM]'f]a 3

?]Yb''U'_U\Yc'b'XY''U_i]fY'c'_U''U'VUbäUa Vf'c'j YbUgß

: fÄ[Uj Uf'XY'h]X] [UfY'Ä[UfbU'_ÖdhY'_Ö_g'cVW'VUXfi a g_U_'Yh

A i hZU_'Xc'Ud'Uf '[]V]gUM]ha cV]'mU'Uf'bYfYXYb U ba 3

?]Yb''U'Z_gU'a W'c'^j YbUg'Y_n''_i]fY'c'_UM]bYhc'^3

: fÄ[Uj Uf'XY'h]X] [UfY'Ä[UfbU'_ÖdhY'XY'ZghU'a ÖV'YfbU